

## *LOGIC SEMINAR*

**Guest Speaker: Michael Rathjen**  
**University of Leeds**

**Date:** Tuesday, November 15, 2016

**Time:** 2:00 PM

**Location:** 125 Hayes-Healy Hall



**Lecture Title:**  
**Proof-theoretic reduction and long proofs**

### *Abstract*

The notions of conservativity, speed-up, interpretation and proof-theoretic reduction pertaining to pairs of theories  $(T, S)$  have occupied a central place in mathematical logic (and will be discussed in the talk). In proof theory there are many results where a system  $S$  is reduced to another system  $T$ , yielding that  $S$  is conservative over  $T$  with respect to  $Pi_2^0$  or arithmetic theorems. A particularly subtle issue in proof theory is how infinitary proof theory with its use of infinite deductions gives rise to finitistic conservativity results, i.e., reductions governed by primitive recursive functions. Paying attention to these details can also reveal why there are specific (true)  $\Sigma_1^0$  theorems that have short proofs in a system  $S$  but only extremely long proofs in a system  $T$  with a smaller proof-theoretic ordinal.